

U.S. Department of Commerce BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Quarterly Summary of State and Local Tax Revenue

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Taxes collected by State and local governments in the United States totaled \$203.0 billion during the 12 months ended with June 1979. This was an increase in total taxes of \$10.7 billion, or 5.6 percent, in comparison with the year ending with June 1978. State taxes rose \$11.5 billion (10.2 percent) in this period and locally imposed taxes dropped \$0.8 billion (-1.0 percent). The following table is a summary by type of tax.

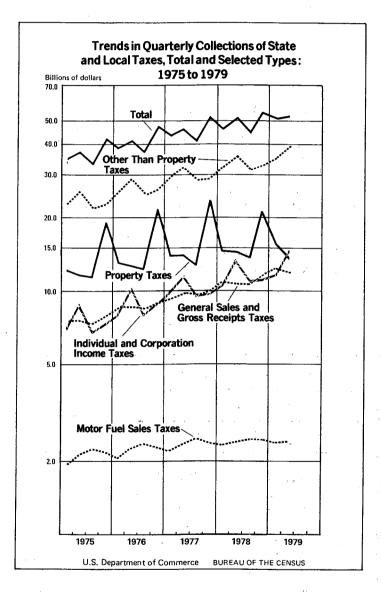
During the second quarter of calendar 1979 collections of State and local taxes amounted to \$52.2 billion. As compared with the corresponding quarter of 1978, this is a rise of \$0.9 billion, or 1.8 percent. Table 1 shows amounts for the current quarter and prior quarters since 1974.

Trends and seasonal variations in State and local tax revenue may be influenced by numerous factors, including changes

Type of tax	Amount (in mi dollars) 12 mo with Ju	Percent change	
	1979	1978	
Total	202,987 63,859	192,285 66,006 126,279	5.6 -3.3 10.2
Other than property	139,128 46,807 9,955	41,458 9,544	12.9 12.9 4.3
Tobacco product sales	3,776 2,548 36,563	3,770 2,394 33,211	0.2 6.4 10.1
Corporation net income	12,006 5,481 21,992	10,711 5,149 20,042	12.1 6.4 9.7

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in tax rates, adjustments by legislation or legal rulings in the coverage of particular taxes, and major shifts in the method or timing of collections (e.g., the adoption or revision of withholding or installment provisions). Such factors are likely to deserve special attention in the interpretation of significant changes in individual State collections for particular taxes, as presented in table 3.1



¹More detailed figures on State tax revenue, with definitions of particular types of taxes, appear in the annual reports State Government Tax Collections in 1978 and State Government Finances in 1977. State and local tax data on a fiscal year basis are reported nationally and by States in the annual report, Governmental Finances in 1976-77.

Table 2 reports local collections of property taxes for selected local areas. It should be noted that the amounts shown in table 2 are not limited to locally imposed property taxes, but are intended to include any amounts of State-imposed property taxes collected on behalf of the State by local government offices. Such an arrangement applies in at least 22 States.

CONCEPTS AND TERMINOLOGY

In this report the concept of "taxes" comprised of all compulsory contributions exacted by a government for public purposes, except employer and employee assessments for retirement and social insurance purposes, which are classed as insurance trust revenue. Outside the scope of this report, accordingly, are collections from the unemployment compensation "taxes" imposed by each of the State governments and the District of Columbia. Included, however, are all receipts from licenses and compulsory fees, including those which are imposed for regulatory purposes as well as those designed to provide revenue.

Tax revenue is defined to include related penalty and interest receipts, but to exclude protested amounts and refunds. The deduction from gross collections of amounts refunded is particularly significant with respect to motor fuel sales taxes ("gasoline" taxes).

The general nature of the several major kinds of taxes shown separately in this report is suggested by their headings; explicit definitions appear in the reports cited in footnote 1. A major portion of the residual heading "All other taxes," includes selective sales taxes, such as those on public utilities, with the balance involving various kinds of imposts, including death and gift taxes, severance taxes, general corporation licenses, and miscellaneous other licenses.

SOURCES OF DATA AND LIMITATIONS

The statistics in this report are based mainly upon three mail surveys, dealing

respectively with State-administered taxes, locally collected property taxes, and certain locally collected nonproperty taxes. These surveys provided a basis for 97 percent of the collection amounts summarized in table 1. The remaining 3 percent (making up 10 percent of the local government total, and representing about one-fifth of sums shown for "All other taxes" but only very small percentages of other tax classes) was imputed by reference to findings of recent annual Bureau of the Census surveys of local government finances.

Most of the data in this report were gathered by mail canvass of appropriate State offices. In some instances data were compiled by trained representatives of the Bureau of the Census from official State records.

Data are subject to possible inaccuracies in classification, response and processing. Every effort is made to keep such errors to a minimum through care in examining, editing, and tabulating the data.

Property tax collections since the first quarter 1975, as shown in table 1, are estimated based upon information from a revised stratified sample panel, effective

in January 1975, containing 568 counties or county-type areas which are served altogether by approximately 6,300 local tax collecting agencies. The sample represents an expansion in the number of units canvassed as well as a change in the frequency distribution of these units by size resulting in more complete coverage. concerning quarterly collections were requested by mail from all these agencies, and reports were obtained from 80 percent of them. Sampling variation was calculated for the property tax data thus developed from a sample survey covering 1972. sampling variation of the 12-month aggregate was determined to be less than 1 percent. That is, the chances are about 2 out of 3 that the estimated yearly total differs by less than 1 percent (±) from the results that would have been obtained from a complete enumeration. The quarterly estimates were found subject to a sampling variability of less than 2 percent.

ACKNOWLEDG:MENT

Appreciation is extended to the numerous State and local officials who supplied basic data needed for the preparation of this report

Table 1. National Totals of State and Local Tax Revenue, by Level of Government and by Type of Tax: Second Quarter of 1979 and Prior Periods

(Millions of dollars)

		Level tax-imp govern	osing					Type of t	ax			
Period	Total	State	Local	Property	General sales and gross receipts	Motor fuel sales	Tobacco product sales	Alcoholic beverage sales	Individual income	Corporation net income 1	Motor vehicle and operators' licenses	All other
QUARTERS		ļ !										
1979:		!						1				
2d quarter	52,163 51,112	35,667 31,639	16,496 19,473	13,088 15,422	11,950 12,438	2,475 2,395	994 892	676 624	10,105 8,621	4,378 3,302	1,539 1,850	6,958 5,568
1978:											į į	
4th quarter	53,877	28,799	25,078	21,374	11,526	2,511	942	634	. 9,089	2,146	1,026	4,629
3d quarter2d quarter	45,835 51,257	28,353 33,313	17,482 17,944	13,975 14,776	10,893 10,896	2,574 2,418	948 991	614 630	8,748	2,180	1,066	4,837
1st quarter	47,347	28,767	18,580	14,869	10,984	2,277	899	586	9,798 7,870	3,837 2,987	1,513 1,754	6,398 5,121
1977:			İ		1							
4th quarter	52,512	25,640	26,872	23,674	9,925	2,404	925	601	7,893	1,923	930	4,237
3d quarter	41,169	25,246	15,923	12,687	9,653	2,445	955	577	7,650	1,964	952	4,286
2d quarter	45,907 43,184	29,190 26,035	16,717 17,149	13,955 13,848	9,657 9,505	2,341 2,175	945 859	595 536	8,022 7,287	3,272 2,550	1,404 1,675	5,716 4,749
-			,		,,,,,,,	-,	•57	350	7,207	2,550	1,075	4,747
1976: 4th quarter	47,674	22,962	24,712	21,762	8,803	2,276	883	576	7,161	1,602	838	3,773
3d quarter	37,212	22,046	15,166	12,263	8,426	2,373	928	541	6,319	1,597	946	3,819
2d quarter1st quarter	41,587 38,671	26,498 22,968	15,089 15,703	12,672	8,547	2,265	926	576	7,309	2,769	1,246	5,277
•	30,071	22,900	. 15,705	12,887	8,517	2,052	860	542	5,962	2,057	1,722	4,072
1975:	(2,000	20.446	44 040	40.405								
4th quarter3d quarter	42,088 33,131	20,146 19,288	21,942 13,843	19,435 11,338	7,808 7,272	2,167 2,226	886 913	548 521	5,915 5,529	1,293 1,173	754 874	3,282 3,285
2d quarter	37,050	23,096	13,954	11,504	7,529	2,101	890	565	6,187	2,508	1,062	4,704
1st quarter	34,726	20,334	14,392	12,013	7,424	1,950	785	521	5,144	1,774	1,579	3,536
1974:			ļ								i	
4th quarter3d quarter	38,508 31,091	18,547 18,068	19,961	17,585 10,690	7,206	2,118	842	518	5,328	1,268	709	2,934
2d quarter	34,286	21,464	12,822	10,572	6,916 7,127	2,148	838 874	491 554	5,044 5,375	1,209 2,167	817 1,050	2,938 4,506
1st quarter	31,453	19,283	12,170	10,496	6,712	1,878	812	523	4,876	1,505	1,555	3,096
12 MONTHS ENDING												
June 1979	202,987 202,081	124,458	78,529 79,977	63,859 65,547	46,807 45,753	9,955 9,898	3,776 3,773	2,548 2,502	36,563 36,256	12,006 11,465	5,481 5,455	21,992 21,432
December 1978	198,316	119,232	79,084	64,994	44,299	9,780	3,780	2,464	35,505	11,150	5,359	20,985
September 1978	196,951	116,073	80,878	67,294	42,698	9,673	3,763	2,431	34,309	10,927	5,263	20,593
June 1978	192,285	112,966	79,319 78,092	66,006 65,185	41,458	9,544 9,467	3,770 3,724	2,394	33,211 31,435	10,711 10,146	5,149 5,040	20,042 19,360
	1		- 1					I			3,040	19,300
December 1977 September 1977	182,772	106,111	76,661	64,164	38,740	9,365	3,684	2,309	30,852	9,709	4,961	18,988
June 1977	173,977	100,233	74,501 73,744	61,828	37,618 36,391	9,237 9,165	3,642 3,615	2,284	30,120 28,789	9,388 9,021	4,869 4,863	18,524 18,057
March 1977	169,657	97,541	72,116	60,545	35,281	9,089	3,596	2,229	28,076	8,518	4,705	17,618
December 1976	165,144	94,474	70,670	59,584	34,293	8,966	3,597	2,235	26,751	8,025	4,752	16,941
September 1976	159,558	91,658	67,900	57,257	33,298	8,857	3,600	2,207	25,505	7,716	4,668	16,450
June 1976	155,477	88,900 85,498	66,577 65,442	56,332 55,164	32,144 31,126	8,710 8,546	3,585 3,549	2,187 2,176	24,715 23,593	7,293 7,031	4,596	15,916
İ				[1	3,,,,,,	2,170	23,373	7,031	4,412	15,243
December 1975	146,995 143,415	82,864 81,265	64,131	54,290 52,440	30,033	8,444	3,474	2,155	22,775	6,748	4,269	14,807
June 1975	141,375	80,045	61,330	51,792	29,431	8,395 8,317	3,430	2,125 2,095	22,188	6,723 6,759	4,224 4,167	14,459 14,112
March 1975	138,611	78,413	60,198	50,860	28,673	8,277	3,339	2,084	20,891	6,418	4,155	13,914
December 1974	135,338	77,362	57,976	49,343	27,961	8,205	3,366	2,086	20,623	6,149	4,131	13,474
September 1974	133,083	75,875	57,208	49,219	27,156	8,232	3,348	2,054	20,151	5,964	4,095	12,864
June 1974	130,183	73,966 72,754	56,217 55,024	48,836 48,179	26,267 25,315	8,234 8,294	3,323	2,015 1,980	19,607	5,772	3,933	12,196
130 L CIL A / / 40 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 +	141,110	14,154	33,024	40,1/9	43,315	0,294	3,305	1,960	19,574	5,630	3,9/5	11,527

Note: Because of rounding, detail may not add to total. Property tax amounts are estimates subject to sampling variation. Of the nonproperty tax revenue shown, about 95 percent pertains to governments directly subject to survey for this report, with the remainder imputed mainly from findings of annual surveys for fiscal 1976-77. Verification of 12-month totals with government officials has resulted in minor revisions for prior periods. Prior quarterly data changes of less than 1 percent have been made without specific notation. See text discussion of "Sources of Data and Limitations."

^{*}Local government collections are included with "Individual income."

Table 2. Local Collections of Property Taxes in Selected Local Areas: 12 Months Ended June 1979 and Prior Periods

J				(Doll	ar amou	nts in millions)				
	Area	Area popu-		tions, 12 m nded June	onths	Area	Area popu-		tions, 12 m	onths
		lation, 1977 ¹	1979	1978	Percent change	Aret	lation, 1977 ¹	1979	1978	Percent change
	ALABAMA					IOWA		:		
	Jefferson County Mobile County	652,700 347,100	84.5 30.1	77.1 28.0	10.0 7.5	Polk County	300,900	115.0	110.4	4.2
	ARIZONA					KANSAS Sedgwick County	351,200	119.0	124.7	-4.6
	Maricopa County	1,243,200 453,900	373.3 159.5	371.5 159.7	0.5 -0.1	KENTUCKY	221,200	11710	114.7	
	ARKANSAS					Jefferson County	689,100	133.8	121.6	10.0
	Pulaski County	319,600	49.7	48.7	2.1	LOUISIANA				
	CALIFORNIA ² Alameda County	1,095,400	269.0	591.7	-54.5	East Baton Rouge Parish Jefferson Parish Orleans Parish	316,300 407,100 562,000	34.6 48.5 54.6	33.5 46.2 48.0	3.3 5.0 13.8
	Contra Costa County	597,900 462,500	130.5 91.4	396.8 204.7	-67.1 -55.4	MARYLAND	552,555	5446	1010	1510
	Kern County Los Angeles County	354,300 7,004,400	134.3	217.9 3,672.2	-38.4 -47.2	Anne Arundel County	348,800	64.8	62.0	4.5
	Monterey County Orange County	271,500 1,755,600	68.7 372.1	121.5 862.5	-43.5 -56.9	Baltimore cityBaltimore County	830,500 645,700	212.4 162.1	222.9 156.3	-4.7 3.7
	Riverside County	543,000 702,800	151.4 131.4	235.6 272.4	-35.7 -51.8	Montgomery County Prince Georges County	577,400 675,500	266.0 206.0	253.2 221.0	5.1 -6.8
	San Bernardino County	712,500 1,623,400	182.3 362.2	314.9 627.6	-42.1 -42.3	MASSACHUSETTS				
	San Francisco County	665,000 301,800	211.8 73.3	400.9 142.8	-47.2 -48.7	Bristol County	464,100 625,200	199.2 340.5	180.4 330.3	10.4 3.1
	San Mateo County	581,200	185.3	317.1	-41.6	Hampden County	460,100	184.6	194.0	-4.9
	Santa Barbara County	286,300 1,198,900	74.0 323.6	123.9 612.4	-40.3 -47.2	Middlesex County	1,397,100 619,100	824.9 381.5	772.7 355.0	6.8 7.5
	Ventura County	452,500	126.6	240.3	-47.3	Plymouth County	383,700	213.3	200-8	6.2
	COLORADO					Suffolk County	713,600 648,200	480.9 247.6	485.4 252.9	-0.9 -2.1
)	Denver County	481,500 279,700	184.5 72.8	170.9 66.7	8.0 9.1	MICHIGAN				
•	Jefferson County	324,400	110.0	108.4	1.5	Genesee County	445,800 268,800	166.4 104.6	150.9 95.3	10.3
	CONNECTICUT					Kent County	425,900	127.8	121.8	4.9
	Fairfield County	801,500	427.2	424.3	0.7	Macomb County	670,600 967,100	324.7 482.4	288.5 452.8	12.5 6.5
	Hartford County	819,700	389.6	376.0	3.6	Washtenaw County	248,100	147.4 924.8	123.5	³19.4 5.2
	New Haven County DELAWARE	763,000	323.0	311.2	3.8	Wayne County	2,477,900	924.8	878.7	3.2
	New Castle County	401,200	80.3	70.5	13.9	Hennepin County	916,500	456.1	440.8	3.5
	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA					Ramsey County	456,600	178.4	172.9	3.2
	Washington, D.C	702,000	191.1	173.5	10.1	MISSOURI		200.0		100 5
	FLORIDA					Jackson County St. Louis city	617,900 516,700	200.2 84.6	150.0 85.2	³33.5 -0.7
	Broward County	850,800	274.0	289.1	-5.2	St. Louis County	984,700	317.2	311.0	2.0
	Dade County	1,466,800	494.3	445.2	11.0	NEBRASKA .				
	Duval County Hillsborough County	564,600 581,300	108.6 131.0	106.8 122.3	1.7 7.1	Douglas County	415,000	152.6	150.2	1.6
	Orange County	409,700	109.2	102.4	6.6				İ	İ
	Palm Beach County	470,200 649,400	179.4 132.2	196.4 115.7	-8.7 14.3	NEVADA			'	
	Polk County	278,300	58.4	54.0	8.1	Clark County	343,400	119.6	86.3	38.6
	GEORGIA					NEW JERSEY				
	De Kalb County	453,800 571,000	120.5 254.4	123.0 246.5	-2.0 3.2	Bergen CountyBurlington County	870,100 352,400	472.5 136.2	447.9 112.6	5.5 21.0
	HAWAII					Camden County	475,300 872,100	183.2 415.2	188.9 405.3 242.6	-3.0 2.4 -6.0
	Monolulu County	718,400	135.0	120.6	11.9	Hudson County	572,900 318,700 592,700	228.1 147.1 288.5	140.6 286.5	4.6
	ILLINOIS-					Monmouth County	492,800 394,500	241.4 234.4	218.9 227.0	10.3 3.3
	Gook County	5,344,400	1,956.7	1,830.0	6.9	Ocean County	308,500	158.0		11.7 4.9
	Du Page County	558,000 270,300	295.9 95.6	262.5 71.2	12.7 334.3	Passaic County	449,000 516,300	176.3 261.5		7.7
	Lake CountySt. Clair County	406,000 284,000	210.1 49.1	198.0 46.7	6.1 5.1	NEW MEXICO				
	Will County	298,900	123.7	112.8	9.7	Bernalillo County	364,800	68.8	64.6	6.5
	INDIANA					NEW YORK	,			1
	Allen County	286,700	76.0	74.0	2.7		201 01-			
	Lake County	545,500 775,300	129.9 310.3	187.5 232.4	3-30.7 33.5	Albany County	286,300 1,083,000	104.9 509.4		

Table 2. Local Collections of Property Taxes in Selected Local Areas: 12 Months Ended June 1979 and Prior Periods—Continued

(Dollar amounts in millions)

Area	Area popu-		tions, 12 m ended June	onths	Area	Area popu-		ions, 12 m	onths
Alea	lation, 1977 1979 1978 Percent change		R Percent		lation 1977 ¹	1979	1978	Percent change	
NEW YORKContinued					RHODE ISLAND				
Monroe County	708,500	384.6	380.9	1.0	Providence County	568,300	197.9	196.9	0.5
Nassau County	1,396,600	1,128.8	1,086.1	3.9	<u> </u>				
New York City	7,453,600	3,208.9	3,258.5	-1.5	COUNTY OF BOY THE		l		
Oneida County	264,700	92.9	95.4	-2.6	SOUTH CAROLINA	i		i	
Onondaga County	475,300	167.4	183.3	3-8.7		260 200			
Suffolk County	1,278,700	942.3	866.4	8.8	Charleston County	260,200	51.0	47.6	7.1
Westchester County	878,100	684.3	655.4	4.4	Greenville CountyRichland County	267,400 250,800	55.0 53.1	54.2 50.2	1.5 5.8
					Richiand Councy	230,800	22.1	30.2	3.8
NORTH CAROLINA									
					TENNESSEE				
Guilford County	302,900	72.9	66.4	9.8]	1		1	
Mecklenburg County	377,000	113.5	105.9	7.2	Davidson County	454,900	100.6	95.7	5.1
Wake County	269,500	65.1	58.1	12.0	Hamilton County	262,600	62.3	61.0	2.1
					Knox County	295,500	56.0	56.3	-0.5
OHIO					Shelby County	744,200	165.9	173.2	-4.2
•							1		
Cuyahoga County	1,578,500	556.8	540.6	3.0			1		
Franklin County	859,500	282.8	200.0	341.4	TEXAS			1	
Hamilton County	879,700	228.5	266.6	3-14.3					
Lorain County	266,400	98.4	74.1	32.8	Bexar County	918,900	159.1	160.2	-0.7
Lucas County	479,700	140.7	128.0	9.9	Dallas County	1,423,600	516.1	487.0	6.0
Mahoning County	289,600	61.4	56.9	7.9	El Paso County	425,200	76.9	74.3	35
Montgomery County	582,700	177.2	161.0	10.1	Harris County	2,044,400	851.7	729.0	16.8
Stark County	377,200	80.4	82.2	-2.2	Tarrant County	753,400	186.0	168.2	10.6
Summit County	535,000	138.6	153.1	-9.5	Travis County	375,400	110.0	94.0	17.0
OKLAHOMA					UTAH				
Oklahoma County	543,800	102.9	97.2	5.9				•	
Tulsa County	422,800	109.8	96.2	14.1	Salt Lake County	524,700	152.2	124.3	22.4
·	,								
OREGON					VIRGINIA				
Multnomah County	549,900	250.2	238.5	4.9	Fairfax County	525,500	245.9	186.8	³31.6
					Norfolk city	276,000	46.0	42.9	7.2
PENNSYLVANIA									
Allegheny County	1,501,400	442.3	357.1	23.9	WASHINGTON		·		
Berks County	305,900	61.9	62.4	-0.8		į	1		
Bucks County	468,600	150.2	144.0	4.3	King County	1,153,000	373.7	354.4	5.4
Chester County	296,800	66.3	74.6	-11.1	Pierce County	420,500	111.8	106.7	4.8
Delaware County	586,400	165.1	161.0	2.5	Snohomish County	268,600	73.5	65.0	13.1
Erie County	275,000	87.9	97.5	-9.9	Spokane County	310,700	73.2	65.4	11.9
Lancaster County	345,200	45.9	47.8	-4.0					
Lehigh County	265,300	76.8	70.4	9.1	1				
Luzerne County	343,900	47.8	40.7	17.4	WISCONSIN				
Montgomery County	633,200	249.6	224.4	11.2	***************************************				
Philadelphia County	1,817,100	350.3	343.2	2.1	Dane County	306,900	120.0	107.6	11.5
Westmoreland County	381,400	77.1	68.3	12.9	Milwaukee County	1,005,100	396.6	417.9	-5.1
York County	288,800	53.9	54.0		Waukesha County	260,000	103.3	100.7	2.6

Note: For areas shown, amounts are based on a mail canvass of all local tax collecting governments with imputations for nonrespondent units. See text discussion of "Sources of Data and Limitations."

¹Population data are estimates from the Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports. ²California data reflect effects of tax restrictions imposed effective July 1978. ³Reflects change in collection cycle.

Table 3. Collections of Selected State Taxes, Second Quarter of 1979 and Prior Periods

,		Total tax	collections ¹		Gen	eral sales and	gross receipts	
	2d quarter	:	12-month period	2d quarter	12-month periods			
State	1979 (thousand	Year ended June 1979	Percent cha	inge from	1979 (thousand	Year ended June 1979	Percent cha	nge from
	dollars)	(thousand dollars)	Year ended March 1979	Year ended June 1978	dollars)	(thousand dollars)	Year ended March 1979	Year ended June 1978
United states, total ²	35, ôôô, 547	124,458,280	1.9	10.3	10,192,901	39,435,145	2.3	12.8
Alabama	395,512	1,721,292	2.3	11.6	141,880	539,143	3.1	11.1
Alaska	359,246	825,879	11.9	49.0	(X) 191,295	(X) 704,212	(x)	(X)
ArizonaArkansas	482,268 274,991	1,512,449 988,243	3.9 0.9	15.9 7.7	90,404	346,448	5.3 1.2	21.8 9.7
California	4,419,908	16,351,847	-0.4	9.1	1,380,551	5,659,330	2.5	13.5
Colorado	398,106	1,421,334	5.6	16.4	133,983	508,488	4.1	19.1
Connecticut	566,261	1,707,345	3.7	10.2	190,070	736, 118	3.0	14.1
Delaware	148,930	489,063	2.4	10.9	(x)	(x)	(x)	(X
Florida	1,242,501	4,306,202	2.4	14.0	531,123	1,946,982	3.7	18.4
Georgia	730,320	2,451,035	2.8	11.9	239,346	896,695	2.6	12.4
Hawaii	256,832	875,878	4.7	16.0	118,680	430,501	4.0	17.2
Idaho	137,780	465,199	3.4	12.2	32,835	129,907	1.6	9.3
Illinois	1,697,156	6,323,493	2.0	9.7	542,089	2,195,454	1.4	9.2
Indiana	698,433	2,630,433	0.7	7.2	319,128	1,310,429	1.5	16.
Iowa	368,722	1,576,087	-0.8	12.3	92,514	405,656	-0.5	7.6
Kansas	328,732	1,188,618	2.0	13.0	98,324	399,103	2.9	14.
Kentucky	538,853	2,071,747	1.2	12.7	152,169	599,295	1.9	12.
Louisiana	624,746	2,193,805	1.2	11.6	175,680	676,620	4.4	19.
Maine	152,937	554,414	-0.2	5.1	48,614	197,824	1.4	6.
Maryland	962,074	2,658,782	3.6	10.6	241,652	699,141	3.8	11.:
Massachusetts	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA
Michigan	1,580,306	5,946,706	5.1	13.6	436,157	1,697,310	5.1	13.
Minnesota	829,878	3,129,492	3.8	13.6	157,652	608,135	3.4	13.
Mississippi	330,535	1,185,825	2.2	10.0	158,937	600,524	3.2	11.
Missouri	502,506	1,988,697	2.7	11.4	200,764	782,879	2.1	11.
Montana	137,364	396,654	3.6	17.4	(x)	(x)	(x)	(X
Nebraska	220,451	742,378	4.1	9.4	67,554	252,530	2.7	5.
Nevada	124,611	453,378	3.6	17.0	45,533	169,089	4.2	18.
New Hampshire	81,159 1,279,535	264,015 3,717,648	2.5 3.7	10.4 9.6	(X) 296,436	(X) 1,097,686	(X) 2.0	(X
•		1			0= 070	369,824	2.6	12.
New York	221,427 2,535,387	846,943 11,654,984	3.5	11.2 2.6	95,272 546,538	2,623,226	1.3	7.
North Carolina	733,904	2,909,356	2.8	11.6	170,372	648,303	2.5	l 11.
North Dakota	108,786	335,106	0.1	8.5	22,980	108,992	2.6	11.
Ohio	1,350,677	4,602,509	4.7	11.4	363,014	1,427,025	15.0	10.
Oklahoma	439,214	1,531,416	3.8	16.8	70,489	278,278	2.8	15.
Oregon	476,794	1,328 273	4.5	14.8	(X)	(X)	(x)	(x
Pennsylvania	2,823,739	6,779,501	2.0 6.0	8.2 18.0	584,537 42,798	1,895,499 159,382	2.1	8. 12.
Rhode IslandSouth Carolina	181,198 393,508	541,648 1,512,951	3.2	10.8	42,798 137,084	525,835	2.4	11.
					ŕ	1		14.
South Dakota	54,719	254,005 1,844,863	-0.8 1.8	13.6 9.1	29,079 242,573	130,536 942,552	0.9 2.1	14.
Tennessee	499,940		0.4	6.3	521,419	2,163,242	1.8	11.
TexasUtah	1,680,569 201,181	5,617,212 694,444	3.1	14.8	69,102	290,543	2.7	12.
Vermont	81,253	268,050	7.3	14.8	9,041	38,250	3.3	16.
Virginia	780,727	2,559,777	2.6	9.5	127,282	535,088	0.4	9.
Washington	895,288	2,709,533	-1.3	11.1	490,969	1,523,644	-4.8	10.
West Virginia	311,860	1,148,309	5.1	20.0	146,923	562,477	5.0	18.
Wisconsin	834,690	3,251,528	-1.1	8.9	208,305	747,486	2.2	10.
Wyoming	61,073	355,236	1.5	22.7	36,754	142,526	3.8	21 .
EXHIBIT: District of Columbia	206,851	826,946	1.5	8.8	43,038	164,380	1.9	8.

Table 3. Collections of Selected State Taxes, Second Quarter of 1979 and Prior Periods—Continued

		Motor fue	l sales			Tobacco produ	ct sales		
	2d quarter	1:	-month periods	;	2d guarter	12-	12-month periods		
State	1979 (thousand	Year ended June 1979	Percent cha	nge from	1979 (thousand	Year ended June 1979 (thousand dollars)	Percent change from		
	dollars)	(thousand dollars)	Year ended March 1979	Year ended June 1978	dollars)		Year ended March 1979	Year ended June 1978	
United States, total ²	2,456,257	9,877,653	0.6	4.1	960,850	3,644,104	_	-0.2	
Alabama	43,817	178,038	-0.5	3.5	12,912	51,433	-0.4	0.9	
Alaska	4,459	22, 239	0.3	-4.5	1,084	4,403	-2.3	-4.9	
Arizona	33,152	127,584	1.4	6.3	9,839	37,758	0.4	2.1	
ArkansasCalifornia	31,644	128,564	-0.8	1.9	12,832	48,971	0.2	1.9	
California	214,012	897,699	0.6	5.4	76,186	262,004	1.2	-6.8	
Colorado	27,947	114,782	2.3	6.8	8,688	33,946	-8.7	-39.7	
Connecticut	40,075	164,740	-0.4	2,0	18,991	75,163	-0.2	-1.2	
Delaware	8,885	32,250	-5.5	-10.1	3,207	11,997	-2.0	-3.2	
Florida	112,503	430,154	0.4	5.8	65,466	239,878	1.3	3.2	
Georgia	67,663	265,853	-	3.2	25,716	77,796	0.5	0.8	
Hawaii	8,871	35,528	0.6	5.0	3,153	11,856	1.4	8.0	
Idaho	13,843	57,137	4.6	21.6	2,024	7,944	-1.1	-2.0	
Illinois	101,720	424,416	-0.4	2.0	45,600	179,827	-0.4	-1.1	
Indiana	63,267	223,078	3-2.3	³-16.2	20,321	84,118	-0.4	5.3	
Iowa	38,526	162,098	3.0	19.0	11,891	46,250	-0.9	-1.6	
Kansas	33,890	128,163	0.6	3.4	8,304	32,065	0.3	-0.3	
Kentucky	49,405	198,907	-1.1	4.3	5,859	21,274	-3.0	-3.2	
Louisiana	49,048	193,277	0.2	5.3	14,939	58,539	-1.5	-0.8	
Maine	13,077	57,310	-0.6	1.6	5,979	23,567	-1.5	-3.2	
marytand	49,178	199,520	1.1	2.4	15,759	52,741	-0.7	-1.3	
Massachusetts	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Michigan	133,509	491,470	5.0	12.6	35,086	140,509	0.1	-0.5	
Minnesota	57,266	216,553	2.3	5.3	21,425	85,610	-0.2	1.1	
Mississippi	49,167 50,053	125,910 222,298	-0.1 0.9	-0.9 5.8	8,449	32,300	1.2	4.8	
	50,055	222,230	0.5	5.0	15, 234	60,319	-0.5	0.3	
Montana	8,486	46,527	-4.4	-	2,676	11,180	-0.4	-1.9	
Nebraska	23,947	101,479	-1.0	3.3	5,715	22,350	~0.5	-0.6	
Nevada	8,128 12,418	34,677	-	9.5	2,836	12,530	-0.7	11.0	
New Jersey	78,669	46,843 304,371	1.1 -0.6	9.1 1.4	6,480 45,144	26,151 170,274	-1.2 0.8	-1.4 0.8	
	,	1		1	-	•		0.0	
New Mexico	17,731	72,507	1.2	4.2	3,532	14,102	-0.2	0.4	
North Carolina	103,550 76,090	485,925 313,864	-3.9 -0.8	-2.0 3.5	86,195 4,796	328,731	0.2	-1.7	
North Dakota	7,907	35,075	-1.1	4.8	2,268	18,826 8,815	-1.2 -0.2	-3.0 1.4	
Ohio	100,378	422,166	1.4	. 5.0	50,587	203,562	-0.5	0.4	
Olal ahama						· !			
OklahomaOregon	33,703 24,046	138,155 99,801	2.0	8.7	14,925	55,320		1.4	
Pennsylvania	125,026	525, 564	0.1	3.7	6,283 63,128	30,606 250,524	-6.1 -0.5	-5.8 -0.2	
Rhode Island	10,817	42,603	0.7	2.8	5,484	24,329	0.6	1.0	
South Carolina	43,688	170,988	0.4	4.8	7,188	27,543	-0.4	-1.2	
South Dakota	8,256	39,231	2.3	5.7	2,466	0.202		٠.	
Tennessee	60,281	228, 226	44.1	413.6	18,733	9,306 72,029	0.9 0.1	0.4 2.3	
Texas	102,571	472,759	-3.2	0.2	77,615	303,547	-0.5	1.6	
Utah	16,839	74, 109	3.1	26.1	2,278	8,200	2.4	2.7	
Vermont	6,553	24,757	3.2	5.5	2,305	9,397	0.1	-	
Virginia	68,172	293, 452	0.4	6.2	4,650	17,542	0.5	-2.2	
Washington	69,764	248,852	4.8	7.0	17,197	65,083	3.0	8.7	
West Virginia	28,720	109,815	7.8	30.2	9,342	37,101	3.9	28.0	
Wisconsin	43,739	183,705	-0.1	4.0	21,887	85,778	-0.5	0.9	
Wyoming	9,048	39,641	2.0	32.1	1,396	5,173	1.5	6.1	
EXHIBIT: District of Columbia	5,337	21,439	-0.7	-2.1	2,860	11,314	-0.7	_	
See footnotes at and of table	-,	, 1				,314	-0.7	_	

Table 3. Collections of Selected State Taxes, Second Quarter of 1979 and Prior Periods—Continued

		Alcoholic	peverage sales			Individual income					
	2d quarter		12-month period:	s .		12					
State	1979 (thousand	Year ended June 1979	Percent char	nge from	2d quarter 1979 (thousand	Year ended June 1979	Percent change from				
	dollars)	(thousand dollars)	Year ended March 1979	Year ended June 1978	dollars)	(thousand dollars)	Year ended March 1979	Year ended June 1978			
United States, total ²	639,976	2,404,915	1.6	5.1	0.010.400	20 616 520					
	· .				9,010,468	32,616,532	1.0	10.9			
AlabamaAlaska	20,023	81,008	0.1	8.3	85,786	356,308	4.0	17.4			
Arizona	1,539 5,594	7,377 21,058	-1.2 2.3	-2.7 9.9	15,855 108,427	116,049	-8.1	-21.0			
Arkansas	4,855	20,484	-3.4	2.9	70,353	270,264 228,382	6.5 2.1	21.2			
California	35,003	140,078	0.2	6.0	1,226,683	4,758,046	-7.1	12.7 2.7			
Colorado	6,501	24,502	9.5	11.9	116,751	449,021	8,2	18.1			
Connecticut	6,178	25,423	0.3	0.5	54,271	83,487	6.3	10.4			
Delaware	1,137	4,586	0.1	1.0	59,680	215,848	1.7	14.7			
Florida	73,210	268,851	1.8	9.5	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)			
Georgia	21,840	90, 307	0.6	2.1	225,369	729,406	5.9	20.7			
Hawaii	5,507	20,434	1.3	13.2	72,173	264,557	5.1	16.4			
Idaho	1,975	7,462	1.7	4.7	44,340	143, 381	-0.2	3.9			
Illinois	19,185	76,961	10.0	0.8	507,709	1,743,077	2.1	9.4			
Indiana	9,375	33,435	1.9	4.9	152,163	593, 573	0.4	10.3			
Iowa	4,779	16,474	4.3	5.0	121,584	559,023	-1.6	14.0			
Kansas	5,833	23,768	1.5	2.7	87,513	297,813	0.7	23.4			
Kentucky	3,765	15,855	1.0	4.9	114,078	457,342	2.3	17.3			
Louisiana	12,785	50,157	0.8	5.5	82,410	240,716	4.6	25.2			
Maine	6,680	25,736	0.6	1.0	33,952	112,512	-4.0	9.0			
Maryland	7,259	28,980	1.4	3.2	362,866	1,005,332	3.8	13.6			
Massachusetts	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)			
Michigan	25,374	87,559	3.9	7.4	427,659	1,893,784	2.9	14.9.			
Minnesota Mississippi	13,320	53,608	0.2	2.4	280,048	1,256,000	3.1	16.9			
Missouri	8,323 6,119	29,825 25,013	3.7 -0.2	29.0 2.6	72,883	193,690	5.5	22.2			
		-			160,049	534,996	6.9	22.0			
Montana Nebraska	3,612	13,725	1.3	27.2	47,789	140,585	2.8	13.7			
Nevada	3,220 3,040	11,957	0.5	2.5	67,429	208,557	9.1	20.2			
New Hampshire	1,093	11,072 4,491	-0.1 0.6	-0.6 6.4	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)			
New Jersey	8,441	54,463	-10.2	-0.9	8,198 240,258	9,208 868,146	1.8 2.2	1.3 11.5			
New Mexico	1,959	7,591	0.6	-1.2		·	*				
New York	35,997	149,590	-0.1	-0.8	20,066 1,350,686	68,550 5,078,376	46.5 0.4	49.0 3.9			
North Carolina	25,137	98,083	1.4	6.3	256,858	996,226	4.6	17.4			
North Dakota	1,594	6,442	0.1	3.9	31,569	60,209	-12.7	-13.1			
Ohio	19,495	74,776	1.4	4.3	267,981	868,062	5.0	11.9			
Oklahoma	8,920	37,486	0.9	2.8	99,826	334,131	2.0	24.0			
Oregon	2,591	9,634	1.9	19.1	260,703	806,928	3.9	17.6			
Pennsylvania	33,224	117,196	1.5	6.3	491,192	1,552,158	4.5	16.9			
Rhode Island	1,967	7,564	1.0	-1.0	52,321	154,493	10.2	37.4			
South Carolina	21,772	83,012	0.7	5.0	79,008	415,713	0.2	18.3			
South Dakota	1,975	7,935	1.6	6.3	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)			
Tennessee	12,365	47,674	1.4	6.5	20,022	26 031	6.5	4.7			
Texas	48,572	185,552	4.5	16.1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)			
Utah Vermont	1,358 2,890	5,586 13,808		10.8	68,852	225,956	2.8	19.6			
	2,650	13,608	-0.1	12.6	27,287	83,360	18.6	25.4			
Virginia Washington	36,967	73,317	321.7	36.9	278,087	966,602	4.8	10.2			
West Virginia	25,458	78,106	1.8	4.8	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)			
Wisconsin	1,910	6,005	9.4	7.8	68,771	217,332	5.8	18.8			
Wyoming	9,157	39,061 769	-2.7 3-41.6	-7.6 3-45.1	337,953	1,447,734	-1.6	10.8			
					(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)			
EXHIBIT: District of Columbia	2,083	8,108	-3.3	-20.1	53,258	228,261	4.8	13.9			

Table 3. Collections of Selected State Taxes, Second Quarter of 1979 and Prior Periods—Continued

		Corporation	net income		Motor vehicle and operators' licenses				
State	2d quarter	12-	month periods	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	2d quarter	12-month periods			
Deate	1979 (thousand	Year ended June 1979	Percent cha	nge from	1979 (thousand	Year ended June 1979	Percent change from		
	dollars)	(thousand dollars)	Year ended March 1979	Year ended June 1978	dollars)	(thousand dollars)	Year ended March 1979	Year ended June 1978	
United States, total ²	4,378,218	12,004,977	4.7	12.1	1,449,814	5,121,870	0.3	6.3	
Alabama	28,462	96,479	8.6	19.3	3,245	44,487	_	3.5	
Alaska	80,149	256,986	35.4	607.6	4,456	6,908	51.7	17.6	
ArizonaArkansas	34,460	89,351	8.6	40.0	12,366	59,175	1.7	8.6	
California	35,674	83,608	-0.5	5.0	9,660	50,678	-1.7	5.0	
***************************************	800,316	2,374,443	4.7	11.4	108,060	406,847	1.8	7.5	
Colorado	54,291	116,997	12.8	20.0					
Connecticut	88,092	231,139	8.9	33.3 15.8	11,854	47,604	-6.8	3.0	
Delaware	34,379	50,657	28.6	19.6	30,323	81,902	-1.3	1.2	
Florida	128,659	314,408	9.2	22.7	6,638	23,580	1.0	14.1	
Georgia	100,987	233,332	2.5	11.0	69,955	244,643	0.4	4.6	
		_50,002	2.5	11.0	22,118	51,883	-2.0	-3.2	
Hawaii	17,625	39,876	17.1	37.5	3,622	7,723	5.3	7.1	
Idaho	23,836	39,248	13.7	17.8	12,003	38,251	12.0		
Illinois	178,786	489,178	11.7	30.1	62,757	362,520	-1.6	25.4	
Indiana	48,810	151,272	3-2.3	3-21.2	34,582	97,148	7.3	1.5 8.6	
Iowa	51,121	130,074	3-11.0	³ 19.4	21,170	135,048	-1.0	5.5	
		1			,	200,010	-1.0	3.5	
Kansas	66,104	141,116	6.1	9.8	13,669	70,751	-0.4	4.8	
Kentucky	67,295	162,313	4.0	17.1	24,523	51,043	-3.4	3.8	
Louisiana	92,142	214,083	-3.9	14.5	18,796	53,082	-8.2	4.7	
Maine	14,691	41,240	7.8	20.2	6,760	25,586	-1.4	-1.0	
Maryland	67,582	147,993	7.1	16.7	37,291	89,653	2.2	3.9	
Massachusetts	(NA)	(NA)	(200.)	()					
Michigan	306,209	975,884	(NA) 4.3	(NA) 6.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Minnesota	109,392	356,736	7.9	21.8	60,276	259,445	1.6	30.6	
Mississippi	8,330	56,392	-2.9	4.2	34,571 4,440	128,238 26,797	2.6	6.4	
Missouri	52,655	109,640	-7.1	-2.1	26,169	113,209	-4.2 0.1	16.8 3.9	
Montana	21,463	33,574	11.8	14.9	6,589	18,474	-6.8		
Nebraska	17,453	49,984	4.1	6.2	7,873	39,907	1.6	-2.6 6.6	
Nevada	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	5,051	22,773	4.1	11.0	
New Hampshire	16,240	64,019	4.6	22.1	9.028	23, 237	-0.6	-1.2	
New Jersey	273, 503	425, 568	9.8	8.0	64,100	247,942	1.4	5.2	
New Mexico	5,928	40,515	0.8	7.7	5 716	00 777			
New York	142,319	1,220,408	-0.2	-8.0	5,716 576,500	32,711	0.1	-9.2	
North Carolina	55,758	254,673	5.3	10.6	17,453	325,451 130,930	0.5	5.0	
North Dakota	11,425	29,119	13.9	39.2	8,671	25,637	-0.2	6.0 3.1	
Ohito	238,232	495,195	8.8	8.7	142,717	284,837	23.3	39.8	
Oklahoma	36,238	94,502			40 -00	-	İ		
Oregon	106,092	153,332	9.7 18.7	20.2 22.2	46,572	130,953	22.6	9.1	
Pennsylvania	548,760	853,716	18.7 -1.5		24,002	105,229	-3.4	8.9	
Rhode Island	20,314	56,013	7.8	8.5 29.0	86,486	332,868	0.7	1.2	
South Carolina	33,476	140,184	4.5	14.0	7,564 20,530	20,824 35,001	3.5 4.3	3.9 -5.8	
South Dakota			1						
Tennessee	1,432	2,633	7.0	-11.3	4,181	25,483	3-16.6	342.1	
Texas	54,488	186,088	2.1	8.9	43,938	102,040	-1.8	6.2	
Utah	(X) 20,839	(X)	(x)	(x)	105,447	250,419	3-22.6	3-16.7	
Vermont	8,520	34,252 23,879	7.7 8.0	16.3 27.7	4,248 9,613	18,330 20,792	2.1 4.4	0.5 2.3	
Virginia				1	i i	1			
Washington	79,544 (X)	196,220	1.4	19.1	33,426	111,195	2.6	7.4	
West Virginia	6,821	(X)	(x)	(x)	16,850	85,214	-4.4	2.1	
Wisconsin	74,326	25,591 327,091	9.3	21.8	16,624	51,465	2.9	30.1	
Wyoming	74,326 (X)	327,091 (X)	2.7 (X)	14.8 (X)	24,445 7,486	103,589	-1.1 -4.5	-0.4	
•		1				32,725	i	-0.3	
EXHIBIT: District of Columbia	31,893	70,127	7.2	8.5	4,875	18,361	-8.0	-0.7	

⁻ Represents zero or rounds to zero.

NA Not available; however, estimates for Massachusetts based on collections in prior periods have been included in national totals.

X Not applicable.

Includes amounts not separately detailed.

The totals exclude amounts reported for the District of Columbia; District of Columbia data appear in this table only for convenient reference to corresponding data for individual State governments and are included as local, rather than State, tax revenue in table 1.

Reflects change in collection cycle.

Due to recodification, motor fuel taxes now include some gross receipts taxes previously included elsewhere.

Estimate; actual figures are unavailable.

APPENDIX

Factors Affecting Trends in State Tax Collections

Listed below are some factors which deserve special attention in interpreting trends in the taxes listed in table 3 of this report.

ALASKA

Individual income tax. New tax credits enacted, effective January 1, 1978, which will increase annually for 3 year period.

Corporation net income. A new method of computing oil and gas corporate income was applicable January 1, 1978.

Motor vehicle and operators' license tax. Initiated staggered vehicle registration system effective January 1, 1979.

CALIFORNIA

Individual income tax. Effective January 1, 1978, refunds exclude major tax relief programs. Also, tax brackets were indexed and tax credits increased applicable January 1, 1978.

COLORADO

Tobacco product sales tax. Rate was temporarily increased from July 1, 1977 to June 30, 1978.

DELAWARE

Motor fuel sales tax. Rate was temporarily increased from 9 to 11 cents per gallon from July 1, 1977 to August 31, 1978.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Alcoholic beverage sales tax. Rate decreases became effective April 18, 1978.

Motor vehicle and operators' license tax. Registration fees increased generally effective October 1, 1976 and decreased, for passenger vehicles only, applicable October 1, 1977.

HAWAII

Motor vehicle and operators' license tax. State registration fee and gross weight tax were levied effective January 1, 1978. These taxes are in addition to vehicle registration and driver licensing activities conducted by county governments.

IOWA

Motor fuel sales tax. Tax rate increased from 7 to 8.5 cents per gallon effective July 1, 1978.

KANSAS

Individual income tax. Tax, rates revised applicable to tax years beginning January 1, 1977.

LOUISIANA

Individual income tax. Tax tables adjusted effecting increases in tax applicable to tax years beginning January 1, 1977.

Corporation net income tax. Tax rates changed from flat rate of 4 percent to graduated rates ranging from 4 to 8 percent applicable to tax years beginning January 1, 1977.

Motor vehicle and operators' license tax. Automobile registration is required every 2 years.

MAINE

Individual income tax. Tax rates were increased applicable to tax years beginning January 1, 1977 and lowered for middle income taxpayers effective July 1, 1978.

Corporation net income tax. Tax rate decreased slightly applicable January 1, 1978.

MASSACHUSETTS

General sales and gross receipts tax. Separate meals excise tax was repealed and brought under general sales tax with reduced rate which will eventually equal general sales tax rate, applicable January 1, 1978.

MI CHIGAN

Motor fuel sales tax. Tax rate increased from 9 to 11 cents per gallon effective January 1, 1979.

Alcoholic beverage sales tax. Liquor rate increases became effective August 1, 1978.

Motor vehicle and operators' license tax. Registration fees increased effective June 30, 1978.

NEBRASKA

General sales and gross receipts tax. Tax rate decreased from 3.5 to 3.0 percent effective January 1, 1978.

Motor fuel sales tax. Tax rate increased from 9.5 to 10.5 cents per gallon effective June 1, 1979.

Individual income tax. Tax rate is a percentage of adjusted Federal income tax liability. Recent rate changes and applicable dates were: From 17 to 18 percent applicable January 1, 1977; to 16 percent applicable January 1, 1978; and to 18 percent applicable January 1, 1979.

Corporation net income tax. Tax rate increased applicable January 1, 1977, decreased applicable January 1, 1978 and increased again applicable January 1, 1979.

NEW HAMPSHIRE

Individual income tax. Rate for tax on interest and dividends increased from 4.25 to 5.0 percent applicable January 1, 1977.

Motor vehicle and operators' license tax. Initiated staggered vehicle registration system effective April 1, 1978.

NEW MEXICO

General sales and gross receipts tax. Tax rate reduced from 4.0 to 3.75 percent effective July 1, 1978.

Individual income tax. Temporary tax credit program, applicable to tax years ending in 1976 and 1977, substantially reduced tax collections. Tax rates were reduced applicable January 1, 1978.

NEW YORK

Corporation net income tax. A 20 percent tax surcharge was imposed for calendar years 1975 through 1977.

NORTH DAKOTA

Individual income tax. Tax rate decreased applicable January 1, 1978.

Corporation net income tax. Tax rate increased applicable January 1, 1978.

OHIO

Individual income tax. Collection of withheld taxes accelerated effective November 23, 1977.

Motor vehicle and operators' license tax. Initiated staggered vehicle registration system effective October 28, 1977.

OREGON

Alcoholic beverage sales tax. Rate increases became effective October 4, 1977.

Corporation net income tax. Tax rates were increased from 6.6 percent to 7.0 percent applicable January 1, 1977, and to 7.5 percent applicable January 1, 1978.

Motor yehicle and operators' license tax. Automobile registration is required every 2 years.

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PENNSYLVANIA

Individual income tax. Tax rate increased from 2.0 to 2.2 percent applicable January 1, 1978.

Corporation net income tax. Tax rate increased from 9.5 to 10.5 percent applicable January 1, 1977.

RHODE ISLAND

Individual income tax. Tax rate increased from 17 to 19 percent of Federal tax liability applicable January 1, 1978.

SOUTH CAROLINA

Motor vehicle and operators' license tax. Initiated staggered vehicle registration system effective January 1, 1979.

SOUTH DAKOTA

General sales and gross receipt tax. Tax rate on tangible personal property increased from 4 to 5 percent effective January 1, 1978.

Motor fuel sales tax. Tax rate increased from 8 to 9 cents per gallon effective May 1, 1979.

Alcoholic beverage sales tax. Rate increase became effective July 1, 1978.

UTAH

Motor fuel sales tax. Tax rate increased from 7 to 9 cents per gallon effective July 1, 1978.

VERMONT

Individual income tax. Tax rate reduced from 27.25 to 25 percent of Federal tax liability applicable January 1, 1977 and to 23 percent applicable January 1, 1979.

Motor vehicle and operators' license tax. Initiated staggered vehicle registration system effective September 1, 1977.

WASHINGTON

General sales and gross receipts tax. Food products exempted from tax base effective July 1, 1978.

Motor fuel sales tax. Tax rate increased from 9 to 11 cents per gallon effective July 1, 1977.

Motor vehicle and operators' license tax. Initiated staggered vehicle registration system effective January 1, 1977.

WEST VIRGINIA

Motor fuel sales tax. Tax rate increased from 8.5 to 10.5 cents per gallon effective June 1, 1978.

Tobacco product sales tax. Rate increases became effective June 1, 1978

NEW YORK

Corporation net income tax. A 20 percent tax surcharge was imposed for calendar year 1975 through 1977.

NORTH DAKOTA

Tobacco product sales tax. Rate increases became effective July 1, 1979.

Individual income tax. Tax rate decreased applicable January 1, 1978.

Corporation net income tax. Tax rate increased applicable January 1, 1978.

OHIO

Motor vehicle and operators! license tax. Initiated staggered vehicle registration system effective October 28, 1977.

OKLAHOMA

Tobacco product sales tax. Rate increases became effective July 1, 1979.

OREGON

Individual income tax. A credit equal to 9 percent of tax liability was made applicable to income earned in 1978 calendar year.

Corporation net income tax. Tax rates were increased from 7.0 percent to 7.5 percent applicable January 1, 1978.

Motor vehicle and operators' license tax. Automobile registration is required every 2 years.

PENNSYLVANIA

Motor fuel sales tax. Tax rate increased from 9 to 11 cents per gallon effective July 4, 1979.

Corporation net income tax. Tax rate increased from 9.5 to 10.5 percent applicable January 1, 1977.

RHODE ISLAND

Individual income tax. Tax rate increased from 17 to 19 percent of Federal tax liability applicable January 1, 1978.

SOUTH CAROLINA

Motor fuel sales tax. Tax rate increased from 9 to 10 cents per gallon effective September 1, 1979.

Motor vehicle and operators' license tax. Initiated staggered vehicle registration system effective January 1, 1979.

SOUTH DAKOTA

Motor fuel sales tax. Tax rate increased from 8 to 9 cents per gallon effective May 1, 1979.

Tobacco product sales tax. Rate increases became effective July 1, 1979.

Alcoholic beverage sales tax. Rate increases became effective July 1, 1978.

UTAH

Motor fuel sales tax. Tax rate increased from 7 to 9 cents per gallon effective July 1, 1978.

Tobacco product sales tax. Rate increases became effective July 1, 1979.

VERMONT

Individual income tax. Tax rate reduced from 25 to 23 percent of Federal tax liability applicable January 1, 1979.

WASHINGTON

General sales and gross receipts tax. General sales tax rate reduced from 4.6 to 4.5 percent and 6 percent surcharge on gross receipts tax eliminated effective July 1, 1979.

Motor fuel sales tax. Tax rate increased from 11 to 12 cents per gallon effective July 1, 1979.

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WEST VIRGINIA

General sales and gross receipts tax. Food products exemption to be phased in over 2 year period, with the rate dropping from 3 to 2 percent on July 1, 1979, to 1 percent on July 1, 1980 and zero on July 1, 1981.

Motor fuel sales tax. Tax rate increased from 8.5 to 10.5 cents per gallon effective June 1, 1978.

Tobacco product sales tax. Rate increases became effective June 1, 1978.

WISCONSIN

Individual income tax. Numerous changes were applicable to 1979 tax year including tax bracket and rate adjustments, and increases in credits and deductions. In addition, there was a moratorium on withheld taxes in effect for the months of May and June 1979.

